

산전 초음파를 이용한 일란성 쌍태아의 예후평가

100 가 ,
 250 1 .
 가 .

chorionicity
 33% dichorionicity , 66%
 monochorionicity . 370-400 1

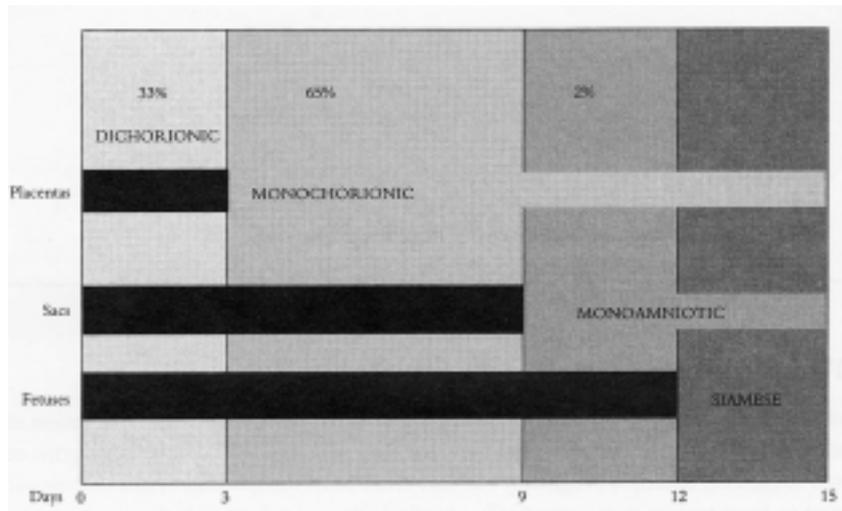


그림 1. Monozygotic twin embryonic splitting placentation

Monochorionic (MC) gestation dichorionic (DC) gestation 10 24
 fetal loss rate 3-6 , perinatal mortality 2-4 , single fetal demise 2 ,
 24 32 2 ,
 4 , 2-3 .

MC gestation DC gestation 가 MC
 twin counseling . DC gestation MC
 twin 가 counseling MC gestation MC
 가 DC gestation

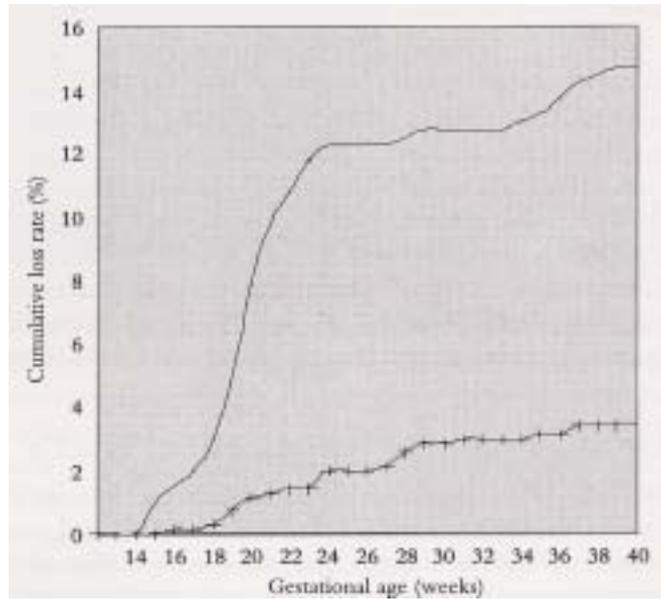


그림 2. Monochorionic (solid line) dichorionic (dashed line) gestation cumulative fetal loss rates.

DC gestation MC gestation 가 .
Twin to twin transfusion syndrome (TTTS) .
Selective growth retardation (SIUGR), Twin reversed arterial perfusion (TRAP),
Conjoined twin . TTTS MCDA placentation
MC twin 가 . TRAP
conjoined twin MCMA placentation mortality rate가
MC placentation

1. Chorionicity의 진단

Chorionicity 6-9
 dichorionicity . yolk sac
 가 heart beat monochorionicity .
 amnionicity CRL 8-12 mm가 7 8 .
 Dichorionicity placentation 10 가
 lambda sign . 10 lambda sign
 monochorionic placentation chorionicity
 . 10 14 lambda sign 154 ,
 lambda sign 16 98%, 20 87%
 lambda sign 100% dichorionicity ,
 dichorionicity 가 .

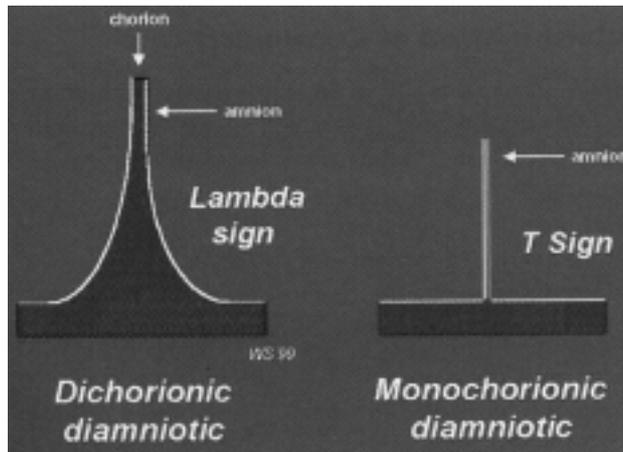


그림 3. Lambda sign.

2. Discordant twins

가 20% , Abdominal circumference가 20 mm 가
 . perinatal morbidity, mortality가 .
 DC gestation placental insufficiency , MC gestation
 placenta angioarchitecture hemodynamic imbalance .
 Twin to twin transfusion syndrome (TTTS) pseudo
 TTTS selective IUGR .
 MC gestation crown lump length disparity discordant twin
 , CRL inter-twin disparity가 birth weight
 discordancy , TTTS . adverse
 outcome CRL inter-twin disparity

3. Twin to twin transfusion syndrome (TTTS)

TTTS MC gestation 15% , 가 20% ,
 hemoglobin 가 5 g/dl , umbilical a. S/D ratio 가 0.4 ,
 transplacental shunt , donor oligohydramnios recipient
 polyhydramnios가 .
 vascular anastomosis .
 arteriovenous anastomosis . donor twin
 recipient twin , donor growth restriction
 stuck twin, hypovolemia, anemic oligohydramnios , recipient
 larger fetus, hypervolemia, plethoric polyhydramnios .
 TTTS twin oligohydramnios/ polyhydramnios sequence
 (TOPS) .
 TTTS stage .
 Stage I poly/oligohydramnios가 donor ,
 stage II donor , stage III
 Doppler study , stage IV fetal hydrops , stage V
 가 . Laser communicating
 vessel coagulation , 가
 , stage . stage

TTTS nuchal translucency (NT), membrane folding
 . NT severe TTTS NT가 4
 TTTS . Membrane folding donor oliguria amniotic
 sac collapse가 . , membrane folding
 50% severe TTTS 50% mild TTTS
 . Membrane folding perinatal mortality

4. Single fetal demise

DC gestation MC gestation 3 . TTTS, cord
 accident, placental abruption, maternal disease . monchorionic
 monoamniotic twin gestation cord entanglement
 , velamentous insertion Twin gestation single gestation 6
 . TTTS smaller twin (donor) larger twin (recipient)
 . cord accident
 . Larger twin blood hemoglobin hematocrit 가 hyperviscosity가
 intravascular thrombosis .
 Single fetal demise가 encephalomalacia neurologic
 morbidity 12% .
 thrombosis brain vascular occlusion hypotensive hypoxic insult
 . Single fetal demise DIC

5. Acardiac Twins or Twin Reversed Arterial Perfusion (TRAP) sequence

Acardiac twin 1% 35000 1 .
 Acardiac twin umbilical artery arterial-to-arterial anastomosis
 . 가 arterial-to-arterial anastomosis blood recipient twin
 recipient twin deoxygenated blood fetal
 development multisystemic malformation
 amorphous appearance .
 Acardiac twin upper part lower part
 pump twin deoxygenated blood acardiac twin umbilical artery
 가 iliac a. aorta 가 .
 Acardiac fetus 33% monosomy, trisomy, deletion, mosaicism, polypoid
 .
 limb movement anencephaly, omphalocele upper limb
 . Doppler study arterial-to-arterial anastomosis
 reversed arterial perfusion .
 Pump twin 8.8% trisomy , fetal cardiac overload
 hepatomegaly congestive heart failure .
 hydramnios, preterm delivery 가 .



그림 4. Acardiac twin

6. Monoamniotic twins

Monozygotic twins 1% , perinatal mortality
 , perinatal mortality ,
 IUGR, vascular anastomosis, cord entanglement .
 , 가 twin dividing membrane
 가 , inter-twin membrane
 , color flow imaging cord entanglement . invasive
 technique amniography MCMA . 61% iopamidol, 30 ml
 amniotic cavity 24 X-ray 가 contrast
 media . monoamniotic twin
 3 cord accident
 amnionity

7. Conjoined twin

Conjoined twin incidence . Thoracopagus 가
 가 omphalopaus xiphopagus conjoined twin 75% .
 25% pygopagus가 , 5%가 ischiopagus , craniopagus가 가
 .
 Cojoined twin first trimester fetal pole
 , inter-twin membrane , fetal body 가 , fetal
 anomalies , umbilical cord가 3 vessel , head
 plane body plane , spine extension ,
 가

ultrasonography가 가 standard tool , fetal echocardiography MRI anatomical evaluation

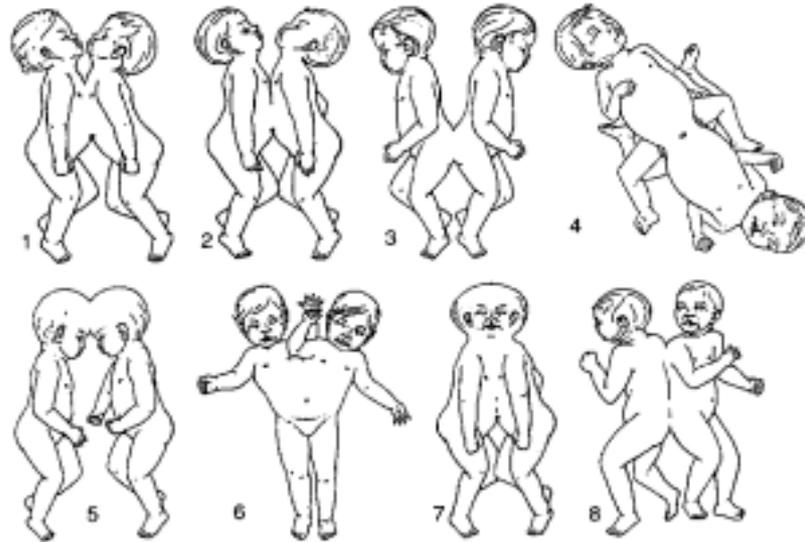


그림 5. Conjoined twin | 여러 형태

- 1. thoracopagus, 2. omphalopagus, 3. pygopagus
- 4. ischiopagus, 5. craniopagus, 6. parapagus
- 7. cephalopagus, 8. rachipagus

monozygotic twin gestation singleton gestation dichorionic twin gestation

가

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